Univerza *v Ljubljani* Fakulteta *za strojništvo*



EUROfusion PWIE SPA 4 - D004

Code Development to examine specific engineering use cases for transient heat flux analysis on ITER and/or DEMO (JSI)

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SPA-D004 Deliverble objective

- Code development by refactoring TOKES code to be provided for new users (resolve IPR, portability, Git, CI testing)
- Documentation of the code internals
- Selected ITER and/or DEMO transient benchmarks to be prepared as tutorials
- Specific engineering use cases to be prepared





Introduction

TOKES ("Tokamak Equilibrium and Surfaces") code:

- comprehensive, parallelized tokamak fluid plasma description, particularly suited to the simulation of fast transient heat loads on plasma-facing components (PFC) for engineering and physics studies
- computes multi-fluid processes (including impurities and neutrals) in the core and SOL plasmas, accounting for the dynamics of magnetic fields and currents in the plasma and in the tokamak poloidal field coils
- features a numerical meshing out to all wall surfaces with the possibility of spatially variable grid resolution on the mesh
- includes standard surface interactions such as sputtering, but also surface vaporization and, importantly, a vapour shielding module.





TOKES: Calculation principles

Calculation grid and mesh







Combining grids

Calculation grid

Magnetic potential mesh





TOKES: GUI Capabilities

- preparing or preprocessing of the input data (boundary, triangle grid, plasma toroidal currents, magnetic layers)
- several calculation options, visualization of input data and calculated results





Initial state temperature

Electron temperature profile

0 - Coordinate cross 1 - Wall parameters 2 - Electron temperature 3 - W density 4 - D+T density 6 - not density 7 - Vz velocity 8 - Ion temperature 9 - Electron density 10 - Electron density in log scale 11 - Vxy velocity 12 - Bxy magnetic field 13 - Radiation fluxes 14 - H neutrals density 15 - W neutrals density 16 - not neutrals density 17 - P+(Bz^2+By^2)/8pi pressure 18 - Electron pressure 21 - Plasma particle flux 23 - Plasma pressure 24 - E/Edreiser 25 - E/Eaval 26 - Bz^2/8pi pressure 27 - Electron heat conduction flux 28 - Field ratio Bp/Bt 30 - Poloidal current 31 - not particle flux 32 - not velocity 34 - not temperature 35 - Dust particle flux 37 - radiation power density 38 - density of the species 39 - Vxy of the species 40 - temperature of the species 41 - pressure of the species 42 - xy-particle flux of the species 43 - make ACAD scenario 44 - Exit





TOKES: GUI Capabilities (2) Visualization of some results



Radiation flux

Wall temperature





TOKES: Case example

Surface vaporization calculation



Density of vaporized material



lonized tungsten plasma along the fieldlines



Green spots: radiation power density



Some density inside the core

