# Streamlining the main loop

Increasing readability & maintainability

## Step by step merging « roadmap »

> develop PB [tag to have a comparison point before dealing with 1)]

develop\_openmp [changes in develop merged - json] AMU/HLST

-> should be merged in develop once independently tested

### > Forks/iter/species\_scaling(\_DR3) IO/ISFIN

1) import thousands of changes in blanks, hyphens, subroutines names to develop [adopt same rules as defined by IO to avoid such situation ?]

2) Move the (few) SOLPS specific statements to the proper interface routines (e.g. avoid using interface modules in other parts of the code)

3) import changes to non-linear iterative mode, Arhenius rates, radiation tallies ... to develop & in the manual

4) Review the implementation of new tallies introduced to allow species resolved rescaling (enforce particle conservation so as not to loose particles in EIRENE, by –slightly- rescaling densities)

5) proceed with streamlining along the lines discussed during the meeting

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## Core segregation: principle

### > What do we mean ?

Ideally : all branching dealt with in the starter phase, then compact core just does what is strictly needed using generic routines

EIRENE is very far from this model

### > Find a pragmatic way forward in that direction so as to :

- improve performance without loosing/damaging functionnalities (user's immediate perspective)

- part of the streamlining of the code ->lower the entry barrier to the code to facilitate further maintenance.

## Core segregation: concrete first steps

#### > Moving things that can be precalculated to the starter

Move pre-calculation additional surfaces to starter phase to speed up calculation (when relevant). Implemented for triangles but needs checks. Octree usable.

#### Reduce branching (esp. Geometry)

introduce cell & face structure types, <u>unifying the treatment of unstructured and structured grids</u> (quite some work !)

- ++ readability
- ++ takes us closer of the concepts used for IMAS gdd
- ++ less special cases to worry about

To be noted : Toroidal faces in 2D cases need to behave as periodicity surfaces (check on phi) surfaces are not necessarily planes (circular, elliptic grid)

some observations :

Branching identified as an issue on BlueGene (strongly architecture dependent)

geometry branching difficult to eliminate (LEVGEO but not only) and MR's exercise with pragmas showed no visible effect on performance – on the case(s) tested

## Code streamlining aspects

Here : make the core MC calculation more readable as a first step

Things that make entry potential high : cryptic variable names, side effects in procedures, gotos spaghetti routines

introduce particle type, pass as argument (locate, folneut ...). Avoid as much as possible side effects in function/subroutine calls

#### Would open the way for unit tests

rename key variables if names not explicit enough (T\*-> Time2\*). First step could be progressively describing variables in modules

#### MODCOL could also be made more explicit

- > Make the modules core, starter + (post-processor) specific,
  - (Use the openmp work as a guide / private vs shared variables)
- Refactor folneut.f by identifying individual actions, turn them into procedures and use a do while loop enclosing a select case construct (or possibly also recursive calls)

## Timeline and assignments ? (2021)

- Dealing with folneut : mid december 1 one day common work (YM, PB, JG, WD) -> Leuven
- Cell & faces structure
- Plan meeting at IO (YM+XB)

Today :

- presentation of the proposed way to deal with folneut
- Way forward on geometry ?