



# Visualization Tools

## Meeting of HPC ACHs

**F. Cabot**, G. Fourestey - SCITAS

S. Mannane, L. Serafin, B. Paderno, S. Kenderine - eM+

C. Sommariva, M. Toussaint, P. Ricci - SPC

## INTRODUCTION

- Build visualization solutions for Plasma Physics
- Science communication (both external and internal) and scientific visualization

## INTRODUCTION

- For communication : building a tokamak digital twin to integrate different aspects in the same visualization
- For scientific visualization :  
Paraview modules

# REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

## REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

## Outline of the workflow

- Stating the requirements and retrieve the related CPU numerical physics methods
  - *C. Sommariva*
- Design an implementation that can run efficiently on a GPU in a real-time rendering context
  - *F. Cabot*
- Port the design in a high level rendering engine (Unreal) and enhance the visuals
  - *S. Mannane, L. Serafin*
- Model TCV from technical CADs and render it in a photorealistic way
  - *B. Paderno, M. Toussaint*
- Integrate both the particles and the tokamak model in an end-user application
  - *S. Mannane, L. Serafin*

REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

LIVE DEMO

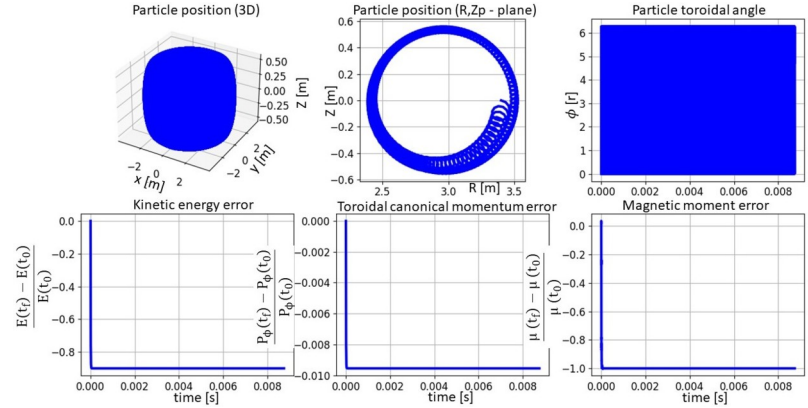
REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN



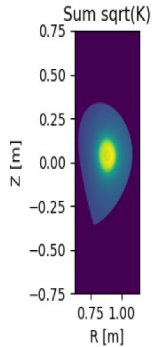
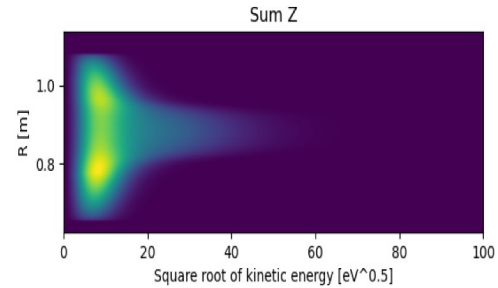
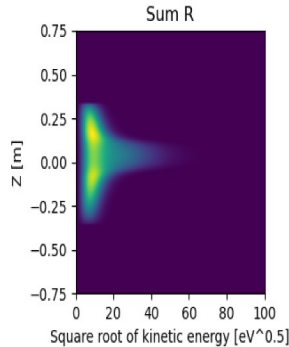
REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

Use Boris method for electro-magnetic force integration

Phase-space particles initialization through importance sampling (separate or combined position/velocity possible)



Used importance function (from sqrt(K) expression)





## REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

- Coulomb collisions of tracked particles with background plasma particles  
→ *Takizuka, T., & Abe, H. (1977). A binary collision model for plasma simulation with a particle code. Journal of computational physics, 25(3), 205-219.*
- Requires a better way to visualize than pure realism (collisions are too infrequent and of small magnitude at those time scales → try Nanbu collision operator)

## REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

- NBI ionization using Suzuki method for reaction rates  
*→ S Suzuki et al 1998 Plasma Phys. Control. Fusion 40 2097*
- Ported ASCOT5's BBNBI code to GPU/GLSL for real-time ionization in a rendering context

## REAL-TIME DIGITAL TWIN

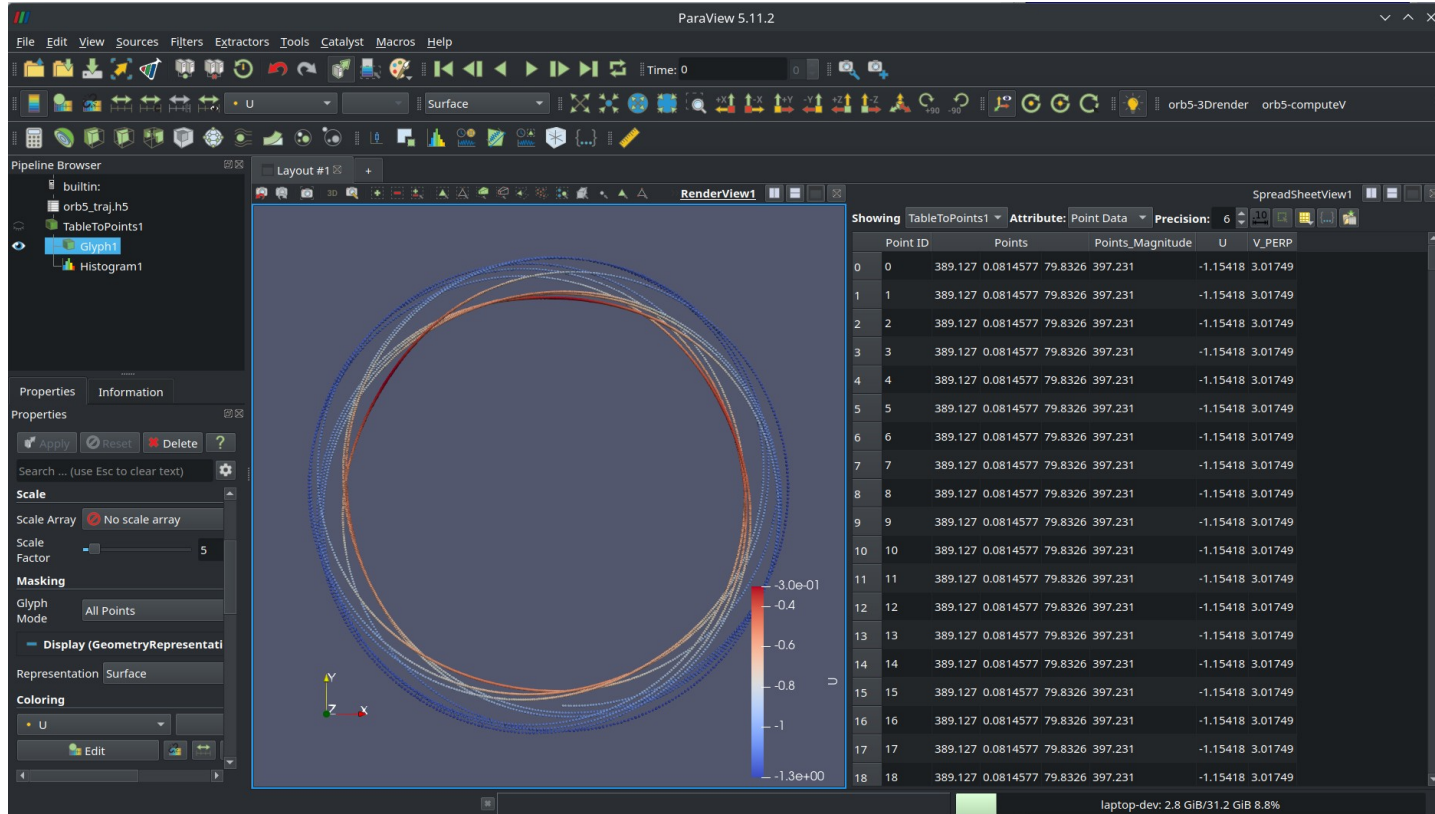
- NBI ionization requires dynamic particle types
- Implemented a particle dynamic allocator/deallocator on the GPU (Pool allocator)
- Useful for other types of reactions
- Needs balancing for continuous runs and anticipation for first allocation of the pool

# PARAVIEW VISUALIZATION

## PARAVIEW VISUALIZATION

- Started recently
- Performance issues still (probably not using the right ParaView API – any help would be appreciated)
- Begin with ORB5 data, aims to be more generic

## PARAVIEW VISUALIZATION



## FUTURE WORK

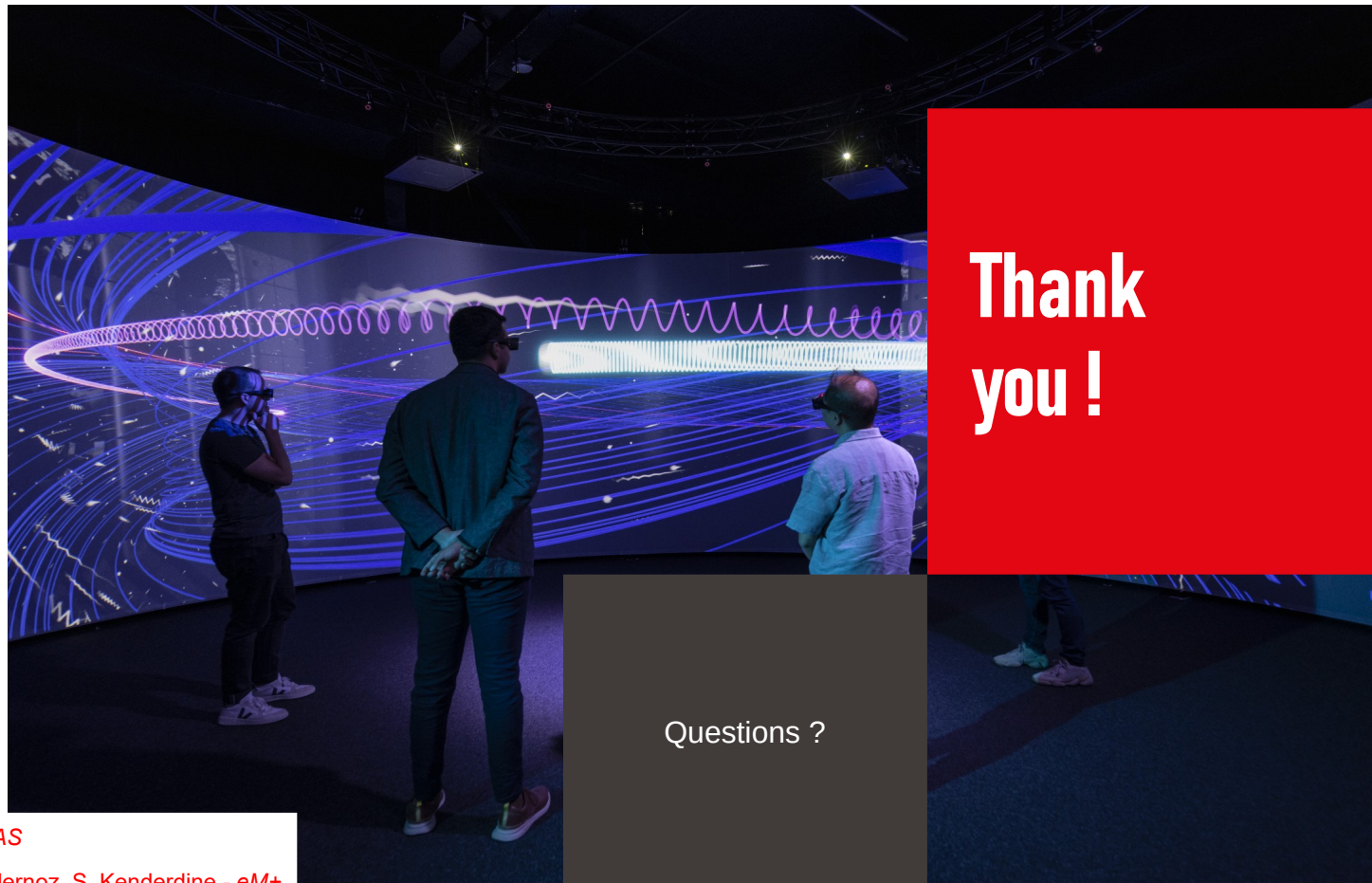
## FUTURE WORK

- More reaction types (being implemented : charge exchange, nuclear reactions, ...)
- Publication of the Digital Twin project for other institutes to use with their own data
- Particle-wall collisions
- Advance on ParaView visualization (6D data, volumetric data)
- Continuous work : verification



## CONCLUSION

- Real-time GPU simulation of particle interactions with background plasma in a TCV digital twin, soon released for other tokamaks
- Building blocks of Paraview visualization



**Thank  
you !**

Questions ?

**F. Cabot, G. Fourestey - SCITAS**

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