

# Resistive Wall Mode physics and control

WPSA Project Planning Meeting Group discussion: MHD modelling and control

L. Pigatto, Consorzio RFX





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# T. Bolzonella<sup>1</sup>, M. Bonotto<sup>1</sup>, G. Marchiori<sup>1</sup>, F. Villone<sup>2</sup>, N. Aiba<sup>3</sup>, M. Takechi<sup>3</sup>, H. Tojo<sup>3</sup>, T. Bando<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Consorzio RFX (CNR, ENEA, INFN, Università di Padova, Acciaierie Venete SpA) Corso Stati Uniti 4, 35127, Padova, Italy

<sup>2</sup> Consorzio CREATE, DIETI, Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, Napoli, Italy

<sup>3</sup> National Institutes for Quantum and Radiological Science and Technology (QST), Naka, Ibaraki-ken 311-0193, Japan

#### Ideal MHD stability & RWM



Investigating stability to pressure-driven global MHD modes with MARS-F/K codes: above n=1,2,3 no-wall limits Rotational stabilization of RWM in drift-kinetic model (n=1)



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#### **Feedback control of RWMs**



- Multi-n RWM feedback
- Eigenvalue problem
- Time simulations: latency, detection thresholds
- Importance of non-ideal effects on RWM stability: CarMa-D



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## n=2 RWM gets strong stab. effect



MARS-K simulations with full kinetic pressure tensor (not including EPs though..)

 $\alpha_D$ : scaling factor from fluid to kinetic model



## Modeling RWM in JT-60U

JT-60U shot **#46224**: modeling rotational stabilization with MARS-K

This numerical result includes the **precession drift resonance** effect

Scanning rotation from strong to weak, the mode is found stabilized at  $\Omega/\omega_A \sim 0.044$ 

Partial picture shows higher threshold compared to experiment: destabilizing effect from EPs (?), effect of poloidal rotation (?) ... Active CRP with QST (2020-2022)





### **3D plasma response to RMPs**



- MARS-F for plasma response computation
- n=1 RMP, plasma scenario #3
- Plasma response to Equivalent Surface Current
- Reconstruction of 3D field with inverse DFT





Input vacuum field (biosaw) M.Vallar

#### **Reconstructed 3D response**



Response to each n harmonic of input field and re-combined with DFT<sup>-1</sup> on plasma boundary (ongoing work)



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### Work in 2021 and onward



- Integrated commissioning (magnetics & MHD)
  - Data access, documentation
  - Validation of EM models using mag data
- Discussion started with QST team for disruption database: right time now to revamp?
- MHD stability modeling for high  $\beta$
- Plasma response in fast ion distribution